

אוניברסיטת תל-אביב
הפקולטה למשפטים ע"ש בוכמן

צמיחה כלכלית וצדק חלוקתי

פרופ' יורם מרגליות

גב' שיר שרם

הקורס עוסק בתפקידה של המדינה בתחום החברתי-כלכלי. מקנה את הכלים הבסיסיים והחשובים ביותר להבנה מושכלת של מדיניות בנושאי כלכלה, ממשל וחברה. הקורס אינו מניח ידע מוקדם במתמטיקה, משפטים, כלכלה, פילוסופיה או פסיכולוגיה, אלא מלמד את הידע הבסיסי הנדרש בתחומים אלה לצורך הבנת הכלים הנלמדים. הלימוד נעשה אגב דיון בדוגמאות ספציפיות, מהסוג בו עוסקים מדי יום במדיה, אותן אנו מנתחים (ומגיעים לעתים לתוצאות שאינן אינטואיטיביות לפני שמפנימים את הידע שנלמד) ובאמצעותן אנו ממחישים כיצד נקבע איזו מדיניות תשיא (תמקסם) את הרווחה (האושר) בחברה.

מאמרים מרכזיים בקורס

Thomas Griffith, Should "Tax Norms" Be Abandoned? Rethinking Tax Policy Analysis and the Taxation of Personal Injury Recoveries, 1993 Wis. L. Rev. 1115-1135 (1993).

Joseph Bankman & Thomas Griffith, Social Welfare and the Rate Structure: A New Look at Progressive Taxation, 75 Cal. L. Rev. 1905 (1987). Read only pp. 1945-1965.

N. Gregory Mankiw, Matthew Weinzierl, and Danny Yagan, Optimal Taxation in Theory and Practice, 23 J. of Econ. Persp. 147 (2009).

יורם מרגליות, הבחירה בין אוניוורסליות לסלקטיביות כשאלה של מודל מס הכנסה אופטימלי, עיוני משפט כרך ל (תשס"ז-תשס"ח), 33-77.

קריאת רשות

Books

There are several excellent textbooks on Public Finance. My favorite books, categorized according to the level of math required to read them, are the following:

Do not require any knowledge of math:

JOSEPH E. STIGLITZ AND KAY ROSENGARD, ECONOMICS OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR (4TH ED., 2015).

HARVEY ROSEN & TED GAYER, PUBLIC FINANCE, (10TH ED., 2021).

JONATHAN GRUBER, PUBLIC FINANCE AND PUBLIC POLICY (7TH ED., 2022).

Requires some knowledge of math:

LOUIS KAPLOW, THE THEORY OF TAXATION AND PUBLIC ECONOMICS (2010).

Require more knowledge of math:

- BERNARD SALANIÉ, THE ECON. OF TAXATION (2011).
- GARETH D. MYLES, PUB. ECON. (1995).
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Items specifically mentioned in the lectures, or directly related (presented according to the course's chronological order)

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- Daniel Kahneman, Alan B. Krueger, David Schkade, Norbert Schwarz & Arthur A. Stone, *Would you be Happier if you were Richer? A Focusing Illusion*, 312 SCI. 1908–10 (2006).
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- JOSEPH E. STIGLITZ, THE PRICE OF INEQUALITY: HOW TODAY'S DIVIDED SOCIETY ENDANGERS OUR FUTURE (2013).
- DAVID RICARDO, THE PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL ECONOMY AND TAXATION (1817), available at: <http://iclass.iuea.ac.ug/intranet/E-books/ECONOMICS/Principles%20of%20Political%20Economy%20and%20Taxation,%202006..pdf>
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- ARTHUR OKUN, EQUALITY AND EFFICIENCY: THE BIG TRADEOFF (1975).
- JEREMY BENTHAM, AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PRINCIPLES OF MORALS AND LEGISLATION (2007).
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- ROBERT NOZICK, ANARCHY, STATE AND UTOPIA (1974).
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